



ADVANCE FOAMS
FOR USE IN THE
HEALTHCARE
SUPPORT AND
PROTECTION
INDUSTRY





# Healthcare support and protection

Plastazote® is acknowledged as the most cited thermoplastic foam material in medical literature. The material is used extensively in a wide variety of medical and health care applications, many of which involve direct skin contact. Where a more resilient and elastic foam is required, Evazote® is often the material of choice whereas Supazote® is acknowledged for its soft touch properties.

These outstanding properties stem from Zotefoams' unique manufacturing process technology, which produces pure, chemically inert foam without blowing agent residues and with a uniform cell structure with regular cell walls. Latex-free, non-toxic and hypoallergenic, the use of

Plastazote and Evazote foams helps reduce skin irritation.

Azote foams are typified by their highly consistent cell structure. Because they are expanded in a free environment (without the use of a mould) they also have little in-built stress and little tendency to distort during conversion; both features that make them easy to process and fabricate.

Azote foams can be routed cleanly to produce the most complex of shapes. Being cross-linked they are equally suitable for thermoforming, either by compression or vacuum moulding. They can be split, sawn, water jet cut, die cut, butt-welded and heat laminated together to form thicker blocks.

## **OUTSTANDING PROPERTIES**

- · Pure, low odour
- · Lightweight and durable
- Buoyant
- Closed cell, water repellent
- Excellent chemical resistance
- Good thermal insulation.
- Regular, consistent

- Wide range densities and stiffness, from soft, flexible and compliant, to firm, hard and rigid
- · Non-toxic and safe
- Highly resistant to ointments and lotions
- · Easy to work and shape
- MRI, CT and X-ray lucent
- CFC & HCFC Free





### **PODIATRICS**

For disorders of the foot such as Pes Planus (flat feet) Plantar Fasciitis (fallen arches) Pes Cavus (high arches) and Hallux Valgus (bunion) the selective use of a range of Azote foam densities is used in the manufacture of orthoses to provide support. Grades can be readily heat laminated to provide differing property combinations such as soft touch and firm support. Much orthopaedic footwear also depends

on the lightweight pliant, shock absorbing nature of Azote foam. Such items as 'common design' inlays (insoles) and elevations are mass produced but the 'direct to body' moulding system is commonly used for custom orthoses.

An accurate impression of the plantar surface of the foot can be obtained by placing the foot on a piece of preheated Plastazote and applying the full body weight.

## **PROSTHETICS**

The ease with which Azote foams can be cut to shape or moulded, their low weight, durability and non-irritant properties makes them a natural prosthetic material. Plastazote is well established as a lightweight cosmetic cover for upper and lower limb prostheses.





#### **ORTHOTICS**

Plastazote is the natural choice for soft-touch skin contact material used in a wide variety of braces, splints, collars, immobilisers & other supports. Bespoke designs are produced using the technique of 'moulding to body', but many 'standard' orthoses, such as cervical collars and immobilisers, spinal supports and splints may all benefit from the use of Plastazote. Highdensity grades of Plastazote allow splints to be made that combine light weight with high degrees of rigidity. All Azote foams are also X-ray, CT and MRI lucent.

#### **ACCESSORIES**

Miscellaneous: utensils, buoyancy aids, pads, seats, cushions.

From protection helmets to hydrotherapy equipment, exercise mats to lightweight implement and cutlery handles, comfort linings to wheelchair ramps, seat cushions to lumbar support pads; the healthcare uses for Azote foams are extensive and varied.

Being X-ray, CT and MRI lucent, Azote foams can be used in such applications as MRI vests with confidence that it will not hinder diagnosis.

# HOW TO USE AZOTE FOAMS

Azote foams can be easily cut and shaped manually with a sharp blade or scissors and many simple yet useful items can be made this way.

On an industrial level, Azote foams can be sawn, thickness cut, drilled, sanded, machine routed, diecut, water-jet cut, butt joined and laminated to give thicker blocks.

Being cross-linked, Azote foams can be thermoformed using a combination of heat and pressure, to produce more complex three-dimensional shapes. They can be vacuum formed or pressure moulded using economical, and quick to produce, wooden tooling but the ability to use manual thermoforming techniques make them particularly valued in many healthcare applications.

# 'DIRECT TO BODY' MOULDING

Plastazote LD grades can be manually moulded to patients' body contours quite easily. The use of this 'direct to body' method enables simple and effective orthoses to be made that provide relief, comfort and warmth. The high purity of Azote foams makes them totally suitable for direct body contact, even onto open wounds and lesions.

The foam is heated in a fan oven regulated at 140°C for a prescribed time (see heating guide for suitable

temperature cycle) before being moulded. Because of its low thermal conductivity and the low amount of thermal energy stored within the foam it can be applied to the body with little discomfort and will quickly and permanently take the shape of the body-part in question.

An accurate impression of the plantar surface of the foot can be obtained by placing the foot on a piece of preheated Plastazote and applying the full body weight.

Using this simple technique, inlays can be made and where necessary pre-

shaped pads e.g for long arch support or metatarsal relief can be incorporated and moulded together. Alternatively a preshaped inlay can be cut from the selected grade and, together with any supportive pad, is placed after heating in a suitable sandal. The patient, wearing both sandals to ensure balance and the correct walking action, completes the moulding. This enables extension of the foot to be accommodated. In this manner, relief or support can be achieved in neurological disorders, metatarsalgia, calcaneus deformities and the insensitive or hypersensitive foot.



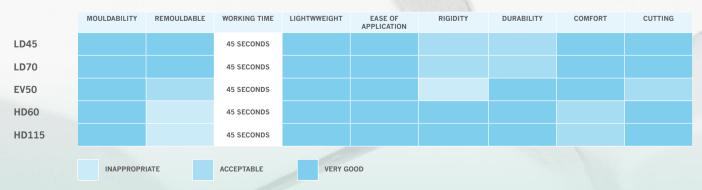




## PRODUCT RANGE HEATING GUIDE

POLYMER	DENSITY	GRADE EXAMPLE	APPROX. HEATING TIME	TEMPERATURE	COMMENTS
Plastazote foam LDPE	45 kg/m3 (2.8 lbs/ft3)	LD45 Pink	10seconds	140°C (285°F)	Can be handled
	70 kg/m3 (4.4 lbs/ft3)	LD70 White	14 seconds	140°C (285°F)	Use gloves
Evazote foam EVA copolymer	50 kg/m3 (3.1 lbs/ft3)	EV50 White	10seconds	140°C (285°F)	Can be handled
Plastazote foamHDPE	60 kg/m3 (3.7 lbs/ft3)	HD60 White	20seconds	150°C (300°F)	Use gloves
	100 kg/m3 (6.2 lbs/ft3)	HD115 White	30 seconds	150°C (300°F)	Use gloves

## PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS



Guide 'working times' are based on 6mm thick material for HDPE grades and 12mm thick material for other grades. The product range is constantly being updated; new colours, new densities or more specialist foam grades. Full information on request.



## PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS

Application Areas	Grades																
	LD15	LD18	LD24	LD29	LD33	LD45	LD60	LD70	HL34	HL47	HL79	HD60	HD115	VA25	VA35	EV50	EM26
Wrist orthosis					•												
Cervical collar																	
Spinal supports																	
Knee immobilising splint																	
Cervical brace					•												
Resting hand splint																	
Hip abduction splints			•			•											
Night rest splints																	
Loose inlays (insoles)					•		•		•								
Foot supports																	
Compensating raises inside and outside																	
Compensations for foot amputation																	
Compensating for limb shortening																	
Post operative sandals							٠		٠								
Pretective helmets					•		•										
Body protection									٠								
Exercise mats					•												
Wrist exerciser																	
Comfort lining for appliances					•									•			•
Padded toilet seat cover																	
Wheelchair ramps																	
Specialist children's seating																	
Lightweight implement handles					•			•									
Hydrotherapy/swimming equipment																	
Spinal board																	
X-ray blocks									٠					٠	٠		
Protective packaging of equipment		•			•												•

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AZOTE® is the group brand for a variety of foams manufactured from differing base polymers but using the same unique process route. ZOTEK® is the group brand for foams manufactured from high performance polymers.

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